

Consider the following declarations

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type date = int*int*int
type name = string
type bday = name*date
type bdayset = bday set
val s : bdayset
```

from a “system” that stores names and birthdays.

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from a “system” that stores names and birthdays.

- *Each person can only have one birthday*

$$\forall(a, b) : \text{bday} \cdot \forall(c, d) \in s \vee (a, b) \in s \vee (c, d) \in s \vee (a = c \wedge b = d)$$

- *There is no one with name "n" in s* We can define a predicate $P : \text{string}^* \text{bdayset} \rightarrow \text{bool}$ which expresses this:

$$\text{fun } P(n, s) = \forall(a, b) : \text{bday}. (a, b) \in s \wedge a \neq n$$

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- *The set of names of people born on date "d"* Define a function

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$$\text{Fun } LN(d, s) = \{a \mid (a, d) \in s\}$$

- *There is a person born on date "d"*

$$\exists n : \text{name} \cdot (n, d) \in s$$