## DEMOCRATIZING REAL-TIME WATER QUALITY MONITORING



GWF FINALE MAY 2023 Test deployment at Cootes Paradise

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Ongoing concerns about water quality in (remote) Indigenous communities:

- Developed low-cost real-time water quality sensing stations
- Deployment at Six Nations (Southern Ontario) and North Saskatchewan River (in 2023)
- Enabling communities to take ownership to water quality data



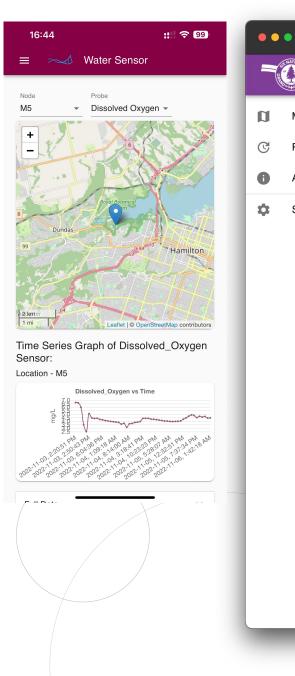
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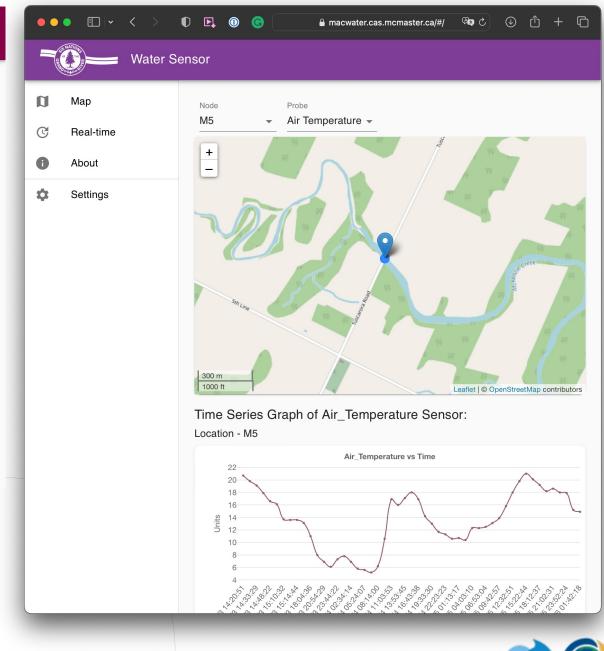
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## MOBILE & DESKTOP WEBSITE

- Visualization for community
- Data export for researchers

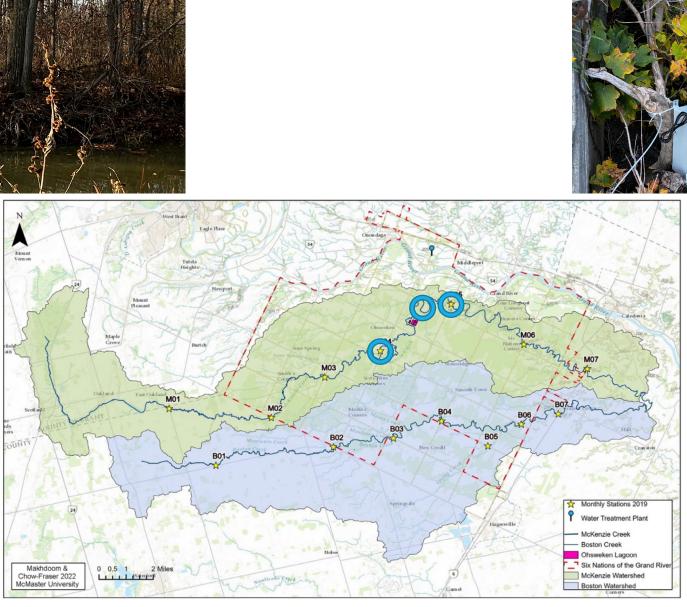
https://macwater.cas.mcmaster.ca







Deployment at Six Nations, M4-M5



Gateway



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## LOW COST (TUBE DESIGN)

#### Sensor Node ≈ \$1400

- \$220 main board, enclosure, power
- \$350 conductivity sensor
- \$20 turbidity sensor
- \$400 pH sensor
- \$10 temperature sensor
- \$400 dissolved oxygen sensor
- Gateway  $\approx$  \$500 (optional)
- Server ≈ \$100 (optional)

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# Software & hardware open-sourced Documented for instructional use



#### HIGH SCHOOL OUTREACH AT STEAM ACADEMY, JUNE 16, 2022





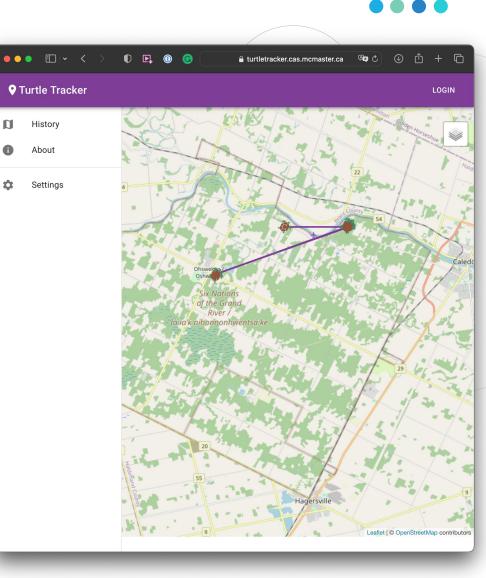






#### TURTLE TRACKING

- Delineate turtle habitat
- Observe turtle movement
- Mobile Website / App
- Low cost: \$150 per tracker
- Challenge: battery life,
- Challenge: detecting movement & under water

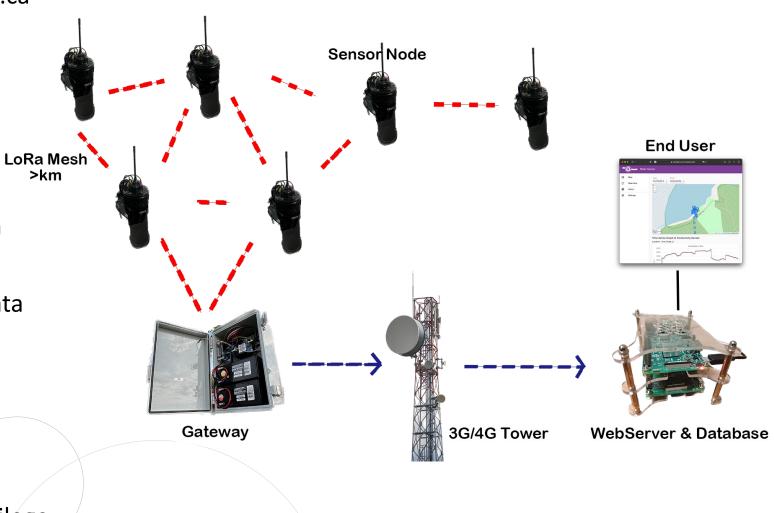




#### https://macwater.cas.mcmaster.ca

#### CHALLENGES

- Low-power mesh network for coverage in areas with poor 3G/4G reception
- Tolerant to network faults by buffering data
- Instructional visualization of data
- Auto-configuration of sensor nodes, gateways, routers
- Secure transmission of data
- Authorization with different levels of privilege
- Improved mesh networking
- Extending battery life GWF FINALE MAY 2023



How to build a simple, reliable, teachable system?





#### What's a terrastory?

Terrastories are audiovisual recordings of placebased storytelling. This offline-compatible application enables local communities to locate and map their own oral storytelling traditions about places of significant meaning or value to hem. Close

#### INTEGRATION WITH TERRASTORIES

"Terrastories is a geostorytelling application built to enable Indigenous and other local communities to locate and map their own oral storytelling traditions about places of significant meaning or value to them."



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Hello viewer@ohneganos.com (Back to Welcome Pa

TERRASTORIES

ilter stories: Select category

Select option Sort stories: Most recent

Mapping Resourc

Birthplace of the Peacemaker

This is the area that the Peacemaker was born. The original area was Huron-Wyandot territory. The young woman who gave birth to the Peacemaker is said to have been visited by messengers of the Creator. The young woman's mother found the pregnancy shameful and wanted the baby gone. Many attempts were made by the Mother of the young woman to kill her baby (the peacemaker) but he always survived

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